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# DEEP LERNING IN KERNEL MACHINES

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A PROJECT REPORT

submitted by

**STUD NAME**

**Reg. No**

to

the APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University in partial fulfillment of the  
requirements for the award of the Degree

of

Bachelor of Technology

in

*Computer Science and Engineering*



**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**

College of Engineering Muttathara

Thiruvananthapuram

May 2020

## **DECLARATION**

I undersigned hereby declare that the project report “Deep Learning in Kernel Machines” , submitted for partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of Bachelor of Technology of the APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University, Kerala is a bonafide work done by me under supervision of Afzal A. L.. This submission represents my ideas in my own words and where ideas or words of others have been included, I have adequately and accurately cited and referenced the original sources. I also declare that I have adhered to ethics of academic honesty and integrity and have not misrepresented or fabricated any data or idea or fact or source in my submission. I understand that any violation of the above will be a cause for disciplinary action by the institute and/or the University and can also evoke penal action from the sources which have thus not been properly cited or from whom proper permission has not been obtained. This report has not been previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title of any other University.

Place :Thiruvananthapuram

Signature

Date :

Stud name

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING  
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING MUTTATHARA,  
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM**



**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the report entitled **“Deep Learning in Kernel Machines”** submitted by **“Stud name”** to the APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering is a bonafide record of the project work carried out by him/her under my/our guidance and supervision.. This report in any form has not been submitted to any other University or Institute for any purpose. .

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## **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

Though only my name appears on the cover of this thesis, the work presented in this report would not have been possible without the constant support and encouragement of many great people.

## ABSTRACT

In this thesis, I designed and implemented a compiler which performs optimizations that reduce the number of low-level floating point operations necessary for a specific task; this involves the optimization of chains of floating point operations as well as the implementation of a “fixed” point data type that allows some floating point operations to be simulated with integer arithmetic. The source language of the compiler is a subset of C, and the destination language is assembly language for a micro-floating point CPU. An instruction-level simulator of the CPU was written to allow testing of the code. A series of test pieces of code was compiled, both with and without optimization, to determine how effective these optimizations were.

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## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

CNN Convolutional Neural Networks

DBN Deep Belief Network

RNN Recurrent Neural Networks

# CHAPTER 1

## THE FIRST CHAPTER

### 1.1 SAMPLE CODE TO INCLUDE IMAGES IN LATEX

To include an image in ur document u can use the following code and it can be referenced as Figure: 1.1.



Figure 1.1: Deep Learning

#### 1.1.1 sub section

Figure environment can be used to format the size, position of caption etc. of images.....

### 1.2 SAMPLE CODE TO INCLUDE TABLES IN LATEX

<https://www.tablesgenerator.com/> → here u can easily create ur tables on-line. and then copy the generated code in your document.

Merging of columns and rows are also possible. You can refer tables as , It has been shown in Table: 1.1. It is good practice to label all images with a prefix fig:, tables with tab: and Equations prefixed with equa:.

Table 1.1: This is our first table

---

Name	Phone
Afzal	678788
Vinod	68000
Rakesh	55782

---

### 1.3 EQUATIONS IN LATEX

You can easily create latex code of ur equation on line in <https://www.codecogs.com/latex/eqneditor.php?lang=fr-fr> There are different methods to include Equations in your documents.

$$z = \sum_{i=1}^n x^{i+1} \quad (1.1)$$

Equation 1.1 shows .....

### 1.4 SAMPLE CODE TO REFER BIBLIOGRAPHY

Here u can use bib text. u can refer as Afzal et al. (2017)

### 1.5 SAMPLE CODE TO ADD NOMENCLATURE

The fast layer wise learning algorithm for Deep Belief Network (DBN) by Hinton was a breakthrough in deep learning approaches. Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN) and Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN) etc.

In order to list the nomenclature in List of Abbreviations u have to execute the following command in TeXstudio.

1. Click Tools → open Terminal
2. move to the directory where the main.txt resides
3. type the following and press enter
4. `makeindex -s nomencl.ist -o main.nls main.nlo`

## 1.6 DUMMY TEXT

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

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**CHAPTER 2**  
**THE SECOND CHAPTER**

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

Afzal, A. L., Asharaf, S., and Nikhitha (2017). Deep kernel learning in core vector machines. *Pattern Analysis and Applications*, 21:1–9.

# Appendices



## APPENDIX A

### SOURCE CODE FOR FACE RECOGNITION IN PYTHON

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
int r, c, A[100][100], T[10][10], i, j;
printf("Enter number of rows and columns of Matrix: ");
scanf("%d%d", &r, &c);
// Enter the Elements
printf("\nEnter elements of matrix:\n");
for(i=0; i<r; ++i)
for(j=0; j<c; ++j)
{
printf("Enter element a [%d][%d]: ", i, j);
scanf("%d", &A[i][j]);
}

return 0;
}
```

## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

1. **A L Afzal** and **S Asharaf**. Deep kernel learning in core vector machines. Pattern Analysis and Applications, pages 1–9, 2017.